

**Walcoom Corporation** 



# STEEL FIBER

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According to the standards of ASTM A820/A820M and ISO 13270, steel fiber is a kind of cold-draw wire fibrous material that used in concrete to enhance its structural durability and strength. The types of steel fibers are divided into five types, cold-drawn wire, cut sheet, melt-extracted, mill cut, modified cold-drawn wire, which based upon the product or process of steel fiber.

Walcoom steel fiber category is also based on the product or process but divided into six types.

Walcoom steel fibers are suitable for concrete and mortar, such as sprayed concrete, flooring, precast and in situ and repair concretes.

This PDF covers detailed specification of steel that Walcoom can provide.

#### **Steel fiber**

### **Types**

- Type-1: Round crimped steel fiber
- Type-2: Melt-extract stainless steel.
- Type-3: Hooked end steel fiber.

- Type-4: Glued steel fiber.
- Type-5: Flat end fiber.
- Type-6: Flat crimped steel fiber.



Type-1



Type-2



Type-3



Type-4



Type-5



Type-6

#### **Symbols for steel fiber**

Table-:	Table-1: Symbols and definitions (ISO 1327-2013)					
Symbol	Definitions	Unit				
W <sup>a</sup>	width of the fibre	mm				
ť	thickness of the fibre	mm				
d	diameter or equivalent diameter of the fibre	mm				
<sup>R</sup> m	tensile strength of the fibre	MPa				
I	length of the fibre	mm				
λ	aspect ratio of the fibre $(\lambda = I/d)$	-				
I/d	aspect ratio	mm				
m	mass of the fibre	g				
Vf	the amount of steel fiber added to concrete	%				

#### Tensile strength of steel fiber (BS EN 1489, ISO 13270)

- **Cold-draw wire:** The tolerance on the declared value of <sup>R</sup>m is 15% for individual values and 7.5% for the mean value. At least 95% of the individual specimens meet the specified tolerance.
- Cut sheet: The tensile strength is determined from source plate before deformation.
- **Melt-extracted**, **mill cut**, **modified cold-drawn wire**: Are determined from fibers with a minimum length of 20 mm clamped within the jaws of the testing machine.

# Coating

- Non-coating.
- Epoxy resin.
- Galvanized.

#### **Bending requirements**

According to ASTM A820/A820M and ISO 22034, steel fiber shall withstand 3 mm diameter pin to an angle of 90° at temperatures not less than 16°C without breaking.

# Package

- Each shipping container only provides for one type and size of steel fiber.
- The material of shipping containers provide sufficient protection when handing and transportation.
- The sipping container will marked with type, material, size, specification designation, net weight and mane of trademark of manufacturer.

#### The quantity of steel fiber added to concrete

The amount of steel fibers added to concrete are based upon "volume fracture "(Vf). Vf is usually arranges from 0.1% to 0.3%.

## Aspect ratio

Ratio of length (I) to equivalent diameter of the fiber.

#### Benefits of steel fiber

- Improve concrete structural integrity and durability.
- Improve impact

   and abrasion

  –resistance.
- Improve freeze-thaw resistance.
- Reduce cracking widths.
- Reduce steel requirements.
- Shrinkage control.
- Easy to handle.

## **Exact application**

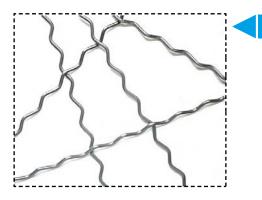
- Flooring pavement.
- Tunnel construction.
- Burner blocks.
- Blast furnace.
- Low cement castable.
- Fire clays.

#### **Application**

- Sprayed concrete.
- Flooring pavement.
- Precasting concrete.
- Situ and repair concretes.

- Torpedo ladle.
- Building construction.
- Highway construction.
- Bridge construction.
- Dam construction.

#### **Specification of steel fiber**



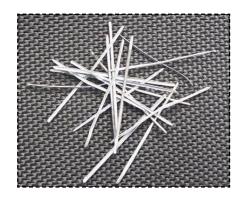
Walcoom round crimped steel fiber

Table-1: Round crimped steel fiber								
ltem	Diameter (mm)	Fiber length Imm)	Wave depth (mm)	Wave length (mm)	Aspect ratio (I/d)	Tensile strength (MPa)	Number of fibers per kg	Total fiber length 10 kg (m)
RC39/35BN	0.9	35	0.4–0.65	8.0	39	≥ 1200	5500	1925
RC50/50BN	1.0	50	0.4–0.65	8.0	50	≥ 1150	3100	1550
RC60/60BN	1.0	60	0.4–0.65	8.0	60	≥ 1500	2500	1550
RC39/50BN	1.3	50	0.4–0.65	8.0	39	≥ 900	1850	910

#### Melt extract stainless steel fiber



- Material: stainless steel 330, 310, 316, 316L, 321, 304, 446, 430 and 430Al.
- Equivalent diameter: 0.3–0.4 mm, 0.4–0.5 mm, 0.45–0.55 mm, 0.55–0.60 mm.
- Length: 20 mm, 25 mm, 30 mm, 35 mm.
- Aspect ratio: 40–45, 45–50, 50–55, 55–60.
- Packaging: 20 kg/bag or 20 kg/carton or as required.

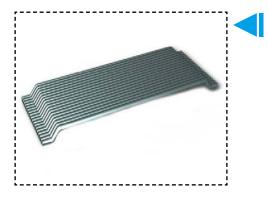


Walcoom melt extract stainless steel fiber



Walcoom hooked end steel fiber

Table-2: Hooked end steel fiber						
ltem	Diameter (mm)	Length (mm)	L/D	Tensile strength (Mpa)		
HE60/60BN	1.0	60	60	≥ 1100		
HE50/50BN	1.0	50	50	≥ 1100		
HE67/60BN	0.9	60	67	≥ 1100		
HE56/50BN	0.9	50	56	≥ 1100		
HE50/40BN	0.8	40	50	≥ 1100		
HE62/45BN	0.8	45	62	≥ 1100		
HE60/45BN	0.75	45	60	≥ 1100		
HE58/35BN	0.6	35	58	≥ 1100		
HE50/30BN	0.6	30	50	≥ 1100		
HE50/20BN	0.5	25	50	≥ 1100		



Walcoom glued steel fiber

Table-3: Glued steel fiber						
ltem	Diameter (mm)	Length (mm)	Aspect ratio (L/D)	Tensile strength (Mpa)		
G50/25BN	0.5	25	50	≥ 1100		
G60/30BN	0.5	30	60	≥ 1100		
G70/35BN	0.5	35	70	≥ 1100		
G70/35BN	0.6	25	42	≥ 1100		
G50/30BN	0.6	30	50	≥ 1100		
G58/35BN	0.6	35	58	≥ 1100		
G40/30BN	0.75	30	40	≥ 1100		
G47/35BN	0.75	35	47	≥ 1100		
G80/30BN	0.75	60	80	≥ 1100		
G38/30BN	0.8	30	38	≥ 1100		
G44/35BN	0.8	35	44	≥ 1100		
G75/60BN	0.8	60	75	≥ 1100		
G56/50BN	0.9	50	56	≥ 1100		
G67/60BN	0.9	60	67	≥ 1100		
G50/50BN	1.0	50	50	≥ 1100		
G60/60BN	1.0	60	60	≥ 1100		

### Flat end fiber



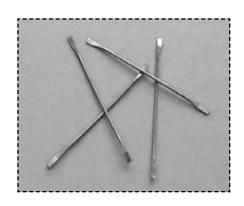
• Diameter: 0.65 mm.

• Length: 35 mm.

• Aspect ratio I/d: 54.

• Tensile strength: 1150 MPa.

• Packaging: net weight/box: 25 kg/ also available in a bag of 1000 kg.



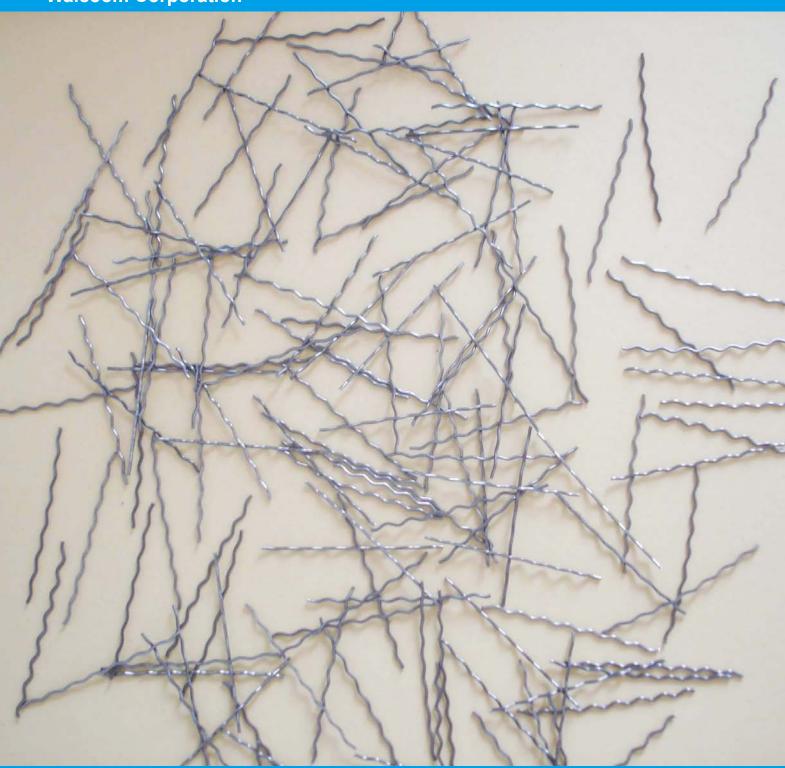
Walcoom flat end fiber



Walcoom flat crimped steel fiber

Table-4: Flat crimped steel fiber							
Item	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Aspect ratio (I/d)	Tensile strength (MPa)		
FC33/10	10	0.3	0.25	33	≥ 800		
FC47/15	15	0.3	0.25	47	≥ 800		
FC43/20	20	0.4	0.4	43	≥ 800		
FC56/25	25	0.4	0.4	56	≥ 800		
FC59/32	32	0.5	0.5	59	≥ 800		

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